



**Dutse International Journal of Social and Economic Research
(DIJSER)**

Center for Social and Economic Research,
NDIC Complex
Federal University Dutse
Ibrahim Aliyu By-pass
PMB 7156 Dutse
Jigawa State – Nigeria



Vol. 6, No. 2 July, 2021

ISSN: 2645 -3169

Dutse International Journal of Social and Economic Research (DIJSER) is a publication of:

Center for Social and Economic Research
NDIC Complex
Federal University Dutse Ibrahim Aliyu By-pass
PMB 7156 Dutse, Jigawa State – Nigeria
Email: cser@fud.edu.ng

For Online Access: <http://fud.edu.ng/dijser.html>

Language: English

Frequency: Bi-annual

Printed by:

KABOD LIMITED
NL 7 Lokoja Road, Kaduna State, Nigeria.
+234(0)8030628933 kabodlimited@gmail.com
www.kabodlimited.com

ISSN: 2645 -3169

Copyright:

All rights of this publication are reserved. No part of this Journal may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form by any means without prior permission of the publisher, except for academic purposes.

Note:

The articles published in this Journal do not in any way reflect the views or position of DIJSER. Authors are individually responsible for all issues relating to their articles. Except for publication and copyrights, any issue arising from an article in this Journal should be addressed directly to the author.

ABOUT DIJSER

DIJSER is a peer-reviewed journal that publishes review and scholarly research articles in all areas of social and economic arena. The journal is a forum for scholars from around the globe to share their research experiences for the advancement of social and economic issues. As a multi-disciplinary journal, it focuses on social and economic development issues ranging from society, culture, politics, education, gender, poverty, inequality, social security, health and to other socio-economic aspects of the society in general.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Prof. Ummu A. Jalingo	Department of Economics, Bayero University Kano, Nigeria.
Prof. Ibrahim Ahmed Kiyawa	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa - Nigeria.
Prof. Salisu A. Abdullahi	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa - Nigeria.
Prof. Amina Bashir	Department of English, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa - Nigeria.
Prof. Khalid Suleiman	Department of Sociology, Usmanu Danfodio University Sokoto, Nigeria.
Prof. Habu Muhammad Fagge	Department of Political Science, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
Prof. Muhammad Liman	Department of Accounting, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
Prof. Hassan Balami	Department of Economics, University of Maiduguri, Nigeria.
Prof. Mohd Zaini Abd Karim	Department of Economics, Universiti Utara Malaysia
Dr. Ali Ado Siro	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa - Nigeria.
Dr. Aminu Muhammad Mustapha	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Nadira Madaki Iiyasu (Mrs)	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.
Usman Suleiman Sarki	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria
Dr. Nasir Umar Muhammad	Department of English, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria
Dr (Mrs) Faizah Adhama Mukhtar	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria

REVIEWERS BOARD

Dr. Abdullahi Hassan G/Dutse	Department of Economics and Management Science, Nigerian Police Academy, Wudil Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Abdulnasir T. Yola	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State- Nigeria.
Dr. Abubakar Salisu Garba	Department of Business Administration, Yusuf Maitama Sule University, Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Ahmad Muhammad Tsauni	Department of Economics, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Ahmed Aliyu	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.
Dr. Ali Ado Siro	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State- Nigeria.

Dr. Aminu Muhammad Fagge	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.
Dr. Aminu Muhammad Mustapha	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State- Nigeria.
Dr. Aminu Musa Ahmad	Department of Sociology, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Aromolaran Adetayo Kazeem	Department of Agricultural Extension and Rural Development, Federal University of Agriculture Abeokuta, Ogun State - Nigeria
Dr. Basiru Musa Makarfi	Department of Political Science, Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Gambo Babandi Gumel	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.
Dr. Habibu Ahmad Isa	Department of Sociology, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State - Nigeria.
Dr. Ibrahim Mohammed	Department of Business Administration, ABU Business School, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.
Dr. Ibrahim Muhammad Adam	Department of Economics, Federal University Dutse, Jigawa State- Nigeria.
Dr Muhammad Bilyaminu Ado	Department of Business Administration, Yusuf Maitama Sule University, Kano, Nigeria.
Dr. Muhammad Muazu Yusuf	Department of Economics, Federal University Birnin Kebbi, Kebbi State - Nigeria.

- Dr. Muhammad Ibrahim Abdullah** Department of Economics,
Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
- Dr. Mukhtar Shehu Aliyu** Department of Business Administration
& Entrepreneurship,
Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
- Dr. Mustapha Hashim Kurfi** Department of Sociology,
Bayero University, Kano, Nigeria.
- Dr. Mustapha Tukur Namakka** Department of Business Administration,
Usmanu Danfodiyo University
Sokoto, Sokoto State - Nigeria.
- Dr. Phillip N. Ndubueze** Department of Sociology,
Federal University Dutse,
Jigawa State - Nigeria.
- Dr Sunusi Garba** Department of Accounting,
Federal University Dutse,
Jigawa State - Nigeria.
- Dr. Taufiq Ibrahim** Department of Economics,
Ahmadu Bello University,
Zaria, Nigeria.
- Dr. Usman Ahmad Karofi** Department of Sociology,
Usmanu Danfodiyo University,
Sokoto, Nigeria.
- Dr. Zakariyya Muhammad Sarki** Department of Sociology,
Federal University Dutse,
Jigawa State - Nigeria.

CALL FOR PAPERS

DIJSER is a blind peer-reviewed journal that publishes scholarly research articles bi-annually in all areas of social and economic arena. The journal is a forum for scholars from around the globe to share their research experiences for the advancement of social and economic issues. DIJSER invites scholarly research articles from authors all over the world. There is no specific deadline for submission. Articles submitted up to 31st May will be published in July issue, while articles submitted up to 31st October will be published in December issue. The journal allows free access to its contents to attract more readers and citations to articles published.

AUTHOR GUIDELINES

Authors are highly encouraged to read the following guidelines carefully before submitting the manuscript:

1. The journal accepts only original submissions written in English on the understanding that the work has not been published and is not being considered for publication elsewhere.
2. The original research article should include Title, Author's name(s) and affiliations, Abstract, Keywords (4-6 words), Introduction, Literature Review, Methodology, Results and Discussion, Conclusion and References.
3. Please submit an original editable file in MS-WORD format. All figures, images, tables, appendices, references etc should be embedded into the original file. The entire manuscript should not exceed 15 pages long.
4. Authors accept the terms of Honor Code of Plagiarism Statement for paper submission, and that the paper is original research contribution with the references properly cited in the manuscript using American Psychological Association (APA) referencing style.
5. Manuscripts should be typewritten in Times New Roman, font size 12, double spaced with margins of 2.5 cm on each side.
6. The manuscript should be submitted electronically in a single MS-WORD file attachment to cser@fud.edu.ng and copy143aminu@gmail.com, aasiro2003@yahoo.com. Each submission of an article attracts a nonrefundable assessment and review fee of N5,000. Manuscripts that passed the assessment and review process may be sent back to authors for minor and major correction. Final accepted manuscripts for publication in DIJSER are subject to a payment of N15,000 publication fees. Both payments should be made into the following Zenith Bank account.

Account Name: **DUTSE INT JOURNAL OF SOC AND ECON RESEARCH**
Account Number: **1016258351**

EDITORIAL CONTACT

The Editor-in-Chief

Dr Ali Ado Siro
Director, Centre for Social and Economic Research
Federal University Dutse
Email: aasiro2003@yahoo.com
Phone: +2348024697824

Managing Editor

Dr Aminu Muhammad Mustapha
Department of Economics and Development Studies
Federal University Dutse
Email: 143aminu@gmail.com
Phone: +2348060306031, +2348022324950

For Manuscript Submission / Inquiry Email: cser@fud.edu.ng

